

# **Supplemental Operating & Financial Data**

Fourth Quarter Ended December 31, 2022

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## **Consolidated Statements of Operations**

	Three Months Ended December 31,				Year Ended December 31,			
(in thousands, except share and per share data)	2022			2021		2022	2021	
		(unaudited)		(unaudited)		(unaudited)		(unaudited)
Revenues:								
Rental revenue <sup>1,2</sup>	\$	70,101	\$	59,816	\$	269,827	\$	213,327
Interest on loans and direct financing lease receivables		4,009		4,152		15,499		15,710
Other revenue, net		166		1,047		1,180		1,197
Total revenues		74,276		65,015		286,506		230,234
Expenses:								
General and administrative		6,508		5,832		29,464		24,329
Property expenses <sup>3</sup>		784		1,816		3,452		5,762
Depreciation and amortization		24,121		18,961		88,562		69,146
Provision for impairment of real estate		9,623				20,164		6,120
Change in provision for credit losses		(48)		(92)		88		(204)
Total expenses		40,988		26,517		141,730		105,153
Other operating income:								
Gain on dispositions of real estate, net		12,565		497		30,647		9,338
Income from operations		45,853		38,995		175,423		134,419
Other (expense)/income:								
Loss on debt extinguishment <sup>4</sup>		_		_		(2,138)		(4,461)
Interest expense		(12,128)		(9,170)		(40,370)		(33,614)
Interest income		2,025		20	_	2,825	_	94
Income before income tax expense		35,750		29,845		135,740		96,438
Income tax expense		229		55	_	998	_	227
Net income		35,521		29,790		134,742		96,211
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests		(171)		(151)		(612)		(486)
Net income attributable to stockholders	\$	35,350	\$	29,639	\$	134,130	\$	95,725
Basic weighted-average shares outstanding		142,378,451		122,691,874		134,941,188		116,358,059
Basic net income per share	\$	0.25	\$	0.24	\$	0.99	\$	0.82
Diluted weighted-average shares outstanding		143,375,819		123,777,032		135,851,079		117,466,338
Diluted net income per share	\$	0.25	\$	0.24	\$	0.99	\$	0.82

<sup>1.</sup> Includes contingent rent (based on a percentage of the tenant's gross sales at the leased property) of \$156, \$257,\$682 and \$721 for the three months and year ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

<sup>2.</sup> Includes reimbursable income from our tenants of \$497, \$1,058, \$2,081 and \$2,293 for the three months and year ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

<sup>3.</sup> Includes reimbursable expenses from our tenants \$497, \$1,058, \$2,081 and \$2,293 for the three months and year ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

<sup>4.</sup> During the year ended December 31, 2022, includes debt extinguishment costs associated with the restructuring of our credit and term loan facilities and, during the year ended December 31, 2021, includes debt extinguishment costs associated with the full repayment of our remaining secured debt.

## Funds from Operations (FFO) and Adjusted Funds from Operations (AFFO)

	Three months ended December 31,				Year ended December 31,			
(unaudited, in thousands except per share amounts)		2022		2021		2022		2021
Net income	\$	35,521	\$	29,790	\$	134,742	\$	96,211
Depreciation and amortization of real estate		24,096		18,935		88,459		69,043
Provision for impairment of real estate		9,623		_		20,164		6,120
Gain on dispositions of real estate, net		(12,565)		(497)		(30,647)		(9,338)
Funds from Operations		56,675		48,228		212,718		162,036
Non-core expenses <sup>1,2</sup>		_		_		2,388		4,461
Core Funds from Operations		56,675		48,228		215,106		166,497
Adjustments:								
Straight-line rental revenue, net		(4,005)		(5,166)		(20,615)		(19,116)
Non-cash interest expense		621		1,147		2,616		2,554
Non-cash compensation expense		2,232		1,129		9,489		5,683
Other amortization expense		735		188		2,912		2,675
Other non-cash charges		(52)		(94)		74		(212)
Capitalized interest expense		(394)		(26)		(757)		(81)
Adjusted Funds from Operations	\$	55,812	\$	45,406	\$	208,825	\$	158,000
Net income per share <sup>3</sup> :								
Basic	\$	0.25	\$	0.24	\$	0.99	\$	0.82
Diluted	\$	0.25		0.24		0.99	\$	0.82
FFO per share <sup>3</sup> :								
Basic	\$	0.40	\$	0.39	\$	1.57	\$	1.38
Diluted	\$	0.39	\$	0.39	\$	1.56	\$	1.38
Core FFO per share <sup>3</sup> :								
Basic	\$	0.40	\$	0.39	\$	1.58	\$	1.42
Diluted	\$	0.39	\$	0.39	\$	1.58	\$	1.41
AFFO per share <sup>3</sup> :								
Basic	\$	0.39	\$	0.37	\$	1.54	\$	1.35
Diluted	\$	0.39	\$	0.37	\$	1.53	\$	1.34

<sup>1.</sup> Includes \$0.2 million of fees incurred in conjunction with the August 2022 amendment to our 2027 Term Loan and our \$2.1 million loss on debt extinguishment during the year ended December 31, 2022 and our \$4.5 million of loss on debt extinguishment during the year ended December 31, 2021.

<sup>2.</sup> Calculations exclude \$94, \$63, \$374 and \$311 from the numerator for the three months and year ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, related to dividends paid on unvested restricted share awards and restricted share units.

# **Consolidated Balance Sheets**

(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)	Dece	ember 31, 2022	Dec	ember 31, 2021
ASSETS		(unaudited)		(audited)
Investments:				
Real estate investments, at cost:				
Land and improvements	\$	1,228,687	\$	1,004,154
Building and improvements		2,440,630		2,035,919
Lease incentive		18,352		13,950
Construction in progress		34,537		8,858
Intangible lease assets		88,364		87,959
Total real estate investments, at cost		3,810,570		3,150,840
Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization		(276,307)		(200,152)
Total real estate investments, net		3,534,263		2,950,688
Loans and direct financing lease receivables, net		240,035		189,287
Real estate investments held for sale, net		4,780		15,434
Net investments		3,779,078		3,155,409
Cash and cash equivalents		62,345		59,758
Restricted cash		9,155		_
Straight-line rent receivable, net		78,587		57,990
Derivative assets		47,877		_
Rent receivables, prepaid expenses and other assets, net	_	22,991		25,638
Total assets	\$	4,000,033	\$	3,298,795
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY				
Unsecured term loans, net of deferred financing costs	\$	1,025,492	\$	626,983
Senior unsecured notes, net		395,286		394,723
Revolving credit facility		_		144,000
Intangible lease liabilities, net		11,551		12,693
Dividend payable		39,398		32,610
Derivative liabilities		2,274		11,838
Accrued liabilities and other payables		29,261		32,145
Total liabilities		1,503,262		1,254,992
Commitments and contingencies		_		_
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 150,000,000 authorized; none issued and outstanding as of 12/31/22 and 12/31/21		_		_
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 500,000,000 authorized; 142,379,655 and 124,649,053 issued and outstanding as of 12/31/22 and 12/31/21, respectively		1,424		1,246
Additional paid-in capital		2,563,305		2,151,088
Distributions in excess of cumulative earnings		(117,187)		(100,982)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		40,719		(14,786)
Total stockholders' equity		2,488,261		2,036,566
Non-controlling interests		8,510		7,237
Total equity		2,496,771		2,043,803
Total liabilities and equity	\$	4,000,033	\$	3,298,795

### GAAP Reconciliations to EBITDAre, GAAP NOI, Cash NOI and Estimated Run Rate Metrics

(unaudited, in thousands)	Three Months Ended December 31, 2022
Net income	\$ 35,521
Depreciation and amortization	24,121
Interest expense	12,128
Interest income	(2,025)
Income tax expense	229
EBITDA	69,974
Provision for impairment of real estate	9,623
Gain on dispositions of real estate, net	(12,565)
EBITDA <i>r</i> e	67,032
Adjustment for current quarter re-leasing, acquisition and disposition activity <sup>1</sup>	6,546
Adjustment to exclude other non-core and non-recurring activity <sup>2</sup>	312
Adjustment to exclude termination/prepayment fees and certain percentage rent3	(181)
Adjusted EBITDAre - Current Estimated Run Rate	73,709
General and administrative	6,316
Adjusted net operating income ("NOI")	80,025
Straight-line rental revenue, net <sup>1</sup>	(7,382)
Other amortization expense	1,187
Adjusted Cash NOI	\$ 73,830
Annualized EBITDAre	\$ 268,128
Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre	\$ 294,836
Annualized Adjusted NOI	\$ 320,100
Annualized Adjusted Cash NOI	\$ 295,320

<sup>1.</sup> Adjustment is made to reflect EBITDAre, NOI and Cash NOI as if all re-leasing activity, investments in and dispositions of real estate and loan repayments completed during the three months ended December 31, 2022 had occurred on October 1, 2022.

<sup>2.</sup> Adjustment is made to exclude non-core expenses added back to compute Core FFO, to exclude changes in our provision for credit losses and to eliminate the impact of seasonal fluctuation in certain non-cash compensation expense recorded in the period.

<sup>3.</sup> Adjustment excludes lease termination or loan prepayment fees and contingent rent (based on a percentage of the tenant's gross sales at the leased property) where payment is subject to exceeding a sales threshold specified in the lease, if any.

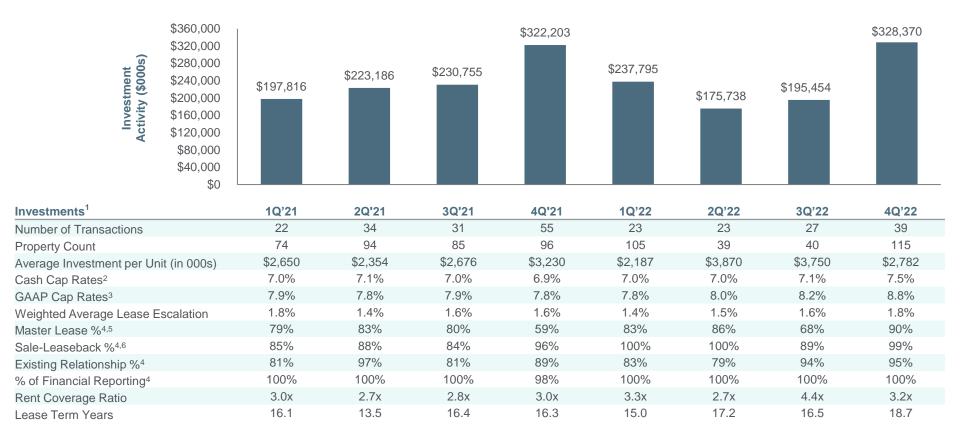
## Market Capitalization, Debt Summary and Leverage Metrics

(dollars in thousands, except share and per share amounts)	December 31, 2022		Rate	Wtd. Avg. Maturity
Unsecured debt:				
	¢.	200,000	2.9%	1.2 voors
April 2024 term loan <sup>1</sup>	\$	200,000 430.000		1.3 years
February 2027 term loan <sup>1</sup> January 2028 term loan <sup>1</sup>		430,000	2.4% 4.6%	4.1 years 5.1 years
Senior unsecured notes due July 2031		400,000	3.1%	8.5 years
Revolving credit facility <sup>2</sup>		400,000	—%	
Total unsecured debt		1,430,000	3.3%	3.1 years 5.2 years
Gross debt		1,430,000	3.370	3.2 years
Less: cash & cash equivalents		(62,345)		
·				
Less: restricted cash available for future investment  Net debt		(9,155)		
Net debt		1,358,500		
Equity:				
Preferred stock		-		
Common stock & OP units (142,933,502 shares @ \$23.47/share as of 12/31/22) <sup>3</sup>		3,341,651		
Total equity		3,341,651		
Total enterprise value ("TEV")	\$	4,700,151		
Des farmes a Brestmant of a Net Dalet and TEN A				
Pro forma adjustments to Net Debt and TEV:4	•	4.050.500		
Net debt	\$	1,358,500		
Less: cash received — January 2023 ATM settlements		(22,217)		
Pro forma net debt		1,336,283		
Total equity		3,341,651		
Common stock — Forward ATM settlement (957,453 shares @ \$23.47/share as of 12/31/22)		22,471		
Pro forma TEV	\$	4,700,405		
Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets		33.4%		
Net Debt / TEV		28.9%		
Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre		4.6x		
Pro Forma Gross Debt / Undepreciated Gross Assets		33.3%		
Pro Forma Net Debt / Pro Forma TEV		28.4%		
Pro Forma Net Debt / Annualized Adjusted EBITDAre		4.5x		

- 1. Rates presented for our term loans are fixed at the stated rates after giving effect to our interest rate swaps, applicable margin of 85bps and SOFR premium of 10bps.
- 2. Our revolving credit facility provides a maximum aggregate initial original principal amount of up to \$600 million and includes an accordion feature to increase, subject to certain conditions, the maximum availability of the facility by up to \$600 million. Borrowings bear interest at Term SOFR plus applicable margin of 77.5bps and SOFR premium of 10bps.
- 3. Common equity & units as of December 31, 2022, based on 142,379,655 common shares outstanding (including unvested restricted share awards) and 553,847 OP units held by non-controlling interests.
- 4. Pro forma adjustments have been made to reflect 957,453 shares sold on a forward basis through the Company's ATM program as if they had been physically settled for cash as of December 31, 2022...

## **Net Investment Activity**

### **Investment Summary**



<sup>1.</sup> Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable.

<sup>2.</sup> Cash ABR for the first full month after the investment divided by the gross investment in the property plus transaction costs.

<sup>3.</sup> GAAP rent and interest income for the first twelve months after the investment divided by the gross investment in the property plus transaction costs.

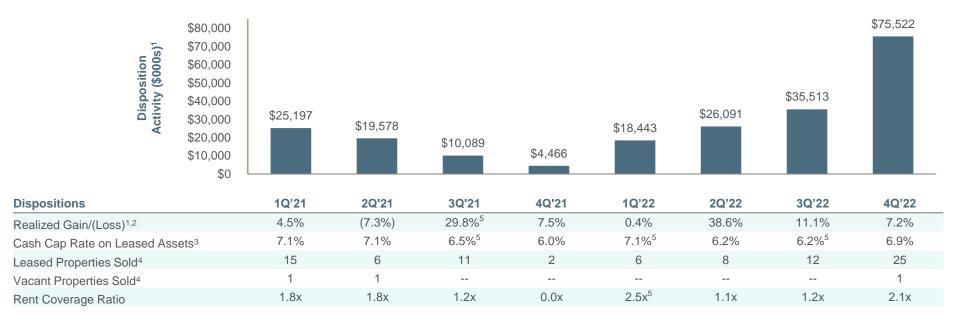
<sup>4.</sup> As a percentage of cash ABR for the quarter.

<sup>5.</sup> Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable collateralized by more than one property.

<sup>6.</sup> Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable made in support of sale-leaseback transactions.

# **Net Investment Activity**

## **Disposition Summary**



<sup>1.</sup> Includes the impact of transaction costs.

<sup>2.</sup> Gains/(losses) based on our initial purchase price.

<sup>3.</sup> Cash ABR at time of sale divided by gross sale price (excluding transaction costs) for the property.

<sup>4.</sup> Property count excludes dispositions of undeveloped land parcels or dispositions where only a portion of the owned parcel is sold.

<sup>5.</sup> Excludes properties sold pursuant to an existing tenant purchase option or properties purchased by the tenant.

# **Portfolio Summary**

# Portfolio Highlights

As of	Decem	ber 31	, 2022
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Investment Properties (#)¹	1,653
Square Footage (mm)	16.1
Tenants (#)	350
Concepts (#)	538
Industries (#)	16
States (#)	48
Weighted Average Remaining Lease Term (Years)	13.9
Triple-Net Leases (% of Cash ABR)	94.9%
Master Leases (% of Cash ABR)	65.0%
Sale-Leaseback (% of Cash ABR) <sup>2,3</sup>	87.6%
Unit-Level Rent Coverage	4.0x
Unit-Level Financial Reporting (% of Cash ABR)	98.6%
Leased (%)	99.9%
Top 10 Tenants (% of Cash ABR)	18.0%
Average Investment Per Property (\$mm)	\$2.4
Total Cash ABR (\$mm)	\$297.2





<sup>1.</sup> Includes 153 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable.

<sup>2.</sup> Exclusive of our Initial Portfolio.

<sup>3.</sup> Includes investments in mortgage loans receivable made in support of sale-leaseback transactions.

# **Portfolio Summary**

# Tenant and Industry Diversification

### **Top 10 Tenants**

Top 10 Tenants <sup>1</sup>	Properties <sup>2</sup>	% of Cash ABR
Caracter Equipment Share	33	3.4%
Chicken N Pickle.	6	1.9%
CASTAIN DE	75	1.8%
WHITEWATER CAR WASH	16	1.7%
Cadence	23	1.7%
festival	5	1.6%
FIVE STAR	9	1.6%
Mammoth Holdings	17	1.5%
Mister	13	1.5%
SPARE TIME	6	1.5%
Top 10 Tenants	203	18.0%
Total	1,651	100.0%

### **Diversification by Industry**

	Type of	Cash ABR	% of Cash	# of	Building	Rent Per
Tenant Industry	Business	(\$'000s)	ABR	Properties <sup>2</sup>	SqFt	SqFt <sup>3</sup>
Car Washes	Service	\$ 39,192	13.2%	137	697,050	\$ 56.23
Early Childhood Education	Service	37,905	12.8%	170	1,825,083	20.77
Quick Service	Service	34,468	11.6%	397	1,095,609	31.47
Medical / Dental	Service	32,902	11.1%	193	1,379,947	23.84
Automotive Service	Service	25,455	8.6%	195	1,256,845	20.06
Casual Dining	Service	21,237	7.1%	102	801,106	25.83
Convenience Stores	Service	14,664	4.9%	131	491,449	30.25
Equipment Rental and Sales	Service	13,993	4.7%	57	1,013,151	13.10
Other Services	Service	7,541	2.5%	35	438,901	17.18
Pet Care Services	Service	5,142	1.7%	46	371,069	14.44
Family Dining	Service	4,746	1.6%	32	179,942	26.38
Service Subtotal		\$ 237,245	79.8%	1,495	9,550,152	\$ 24.78
Entertainment	Experience	23,459	7.9%	46	1,416,208	17.18
Health and Fitness	Experience	11,495	3.9%	29	1,125,329	9.44
Movie Theatres	Experience	4,301	1.4%	6	293,206	14.67
Experience Subtotal		\$ 39,255	13.2%	81	2,834,743	\$ 13.81
Grocery	Retail	9,747	3.3%	28	1,341,200	7.27
Home Furnishings	Retail	2,048	0.7%	4	217,339	9.42
Retail Subtotal		\$ 11,795	4.0%	32	1,558,539	\$ 7.57
Other Industrial	Industrial	5,008	1.7%	20	852,888	5.87
Building Materials	Industrial	3,855	1.3%	23	1,257,017	3.07
Industrial Subtotal		\$ 8,863	3.0%	43	2,109,905	\$ 4.20
Total		\$ 297,158	100.0%	1,651	16,053,339	\$ 18.46

<sup>1.</sup> Represents tenant, guarantor or parent company.

<sup>2.</sup> Property count includes 153 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable and excludes two vacant properties.

<sup>3.</sup> Calculation excludes properties with no annualized base rent and properties under construction.

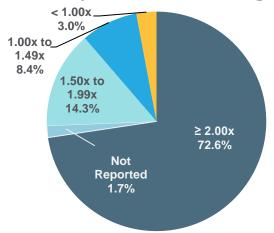
## **Portfolio Summary**

#### Portfolio Health

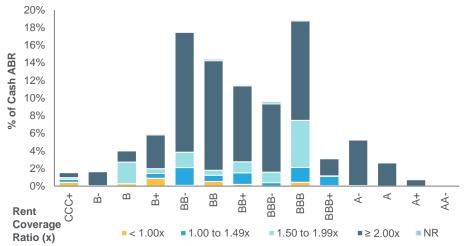
### **Tenant Financial Reporting Requirements**

Reporting Requirements	% of Cash ABR
Unit-Level Financial Information	98.6%
Corporate-Level Financial Reporting	98.9%
Both Unit-Level and Corporate-Level Financial Information	98.1%
No Financial Information	1.0%

### % of Cash ABR by Unit-Level Coverage Tranche<sup>1</sup>



### Unit-Level Coverage by Tenant Credit<sup>2</sup>



### **Unit-Level Coverage by Lease Expiration**



Note: 'NR' means not reported.

<sup>1.</sup> Certain tenants, whose leases do not require unit-level financial reporting, provide the Company with unit-level financial information. The data shown includes unit-level coverage for these leases.

<sup>2.</sup> The chart illustrates the portions of annualized base rent as of December 31, 2022, attributable to leases with tenants having specified implied credit ratings based on their Moody's RiskCalc scores. Moody's equates the EDF scores generated using RiskCalc with a corresponding credit rating.

# **Leasing Summary**

## Leasing Expiration Schedule, Leasing Activity and Statistics

### **Annual Lease Expiration by Cash ABR**

		Apiratio		
	Cash ABR	% of	# of	Wgt. Avg.
Year <sup>1</sup>	(\$'000)s	Cash ABR	Properties <sup>2</sup>	Coverage <sup>3</sup>
2023	1,306	0.4%	14	3.1x
2024	5,076	1.7%	49	5.8x
2025	2,246	0.8%	19	2.1x
2026	2,790	0.9%	19	4.5x
2027	6,852	2.3%	66	2.5x
2028	4,056	1.4%	13	2.2x
2029	5,671	1.9%	78	3.9x
2030	4,495	1.5%	49	6.2x
2031	13,773	4.6%	80	2.9x
2032	11,295	3.8%	46	3.8x
2033	7,446	2.5%	25	2.9x
2034	28,544	9.6%	206	5.8x
2035	14,916	5.0%	101	6.7x
2036	42,248	14.2%	176	3.7x
2037	26,486	8.9%	129	7.3x
2038	11,451	3.9%	77	2.4x
2039	19,157	6.4%	94	3.8x
2040	29,976	10.1%	140	2.7x
2041	22,841	7.7%	113	2.4x
2042	34,316	11.5%	155	3.3x
Thereafter	2,217	0.7%	2	2.3x
Total	\$297,158	100.0%	1,651	4.0x

### **Leasing Activity – Trailing 12 Months**

	Lease		Terminated Leases Re-Leased			Total	
\$(000)s	Renewals		Without Vacancy		After Vacancy	Leasing	
Prior Cash ABR	\$	298	\$	4,155	1,629	\$	6,081
New Cash ABR <sup>4</sup>		305		3,939	829		5,073
Recovery Rate		102.3%		94.8%	50.9%		83.4%
Number of Leases		2		17	6		25
Average Months Vacant		-		-	4.6		-
% of Total Cash ABR5		0.1%		1.3%	0.3%		1.7%

### **Leasing Statistics**

Vacant Properties at September 30, 2022	3
Expiration Activity	-
Properties Subject to Lease Termination	+6
Vacant Property Sales	-1
Properties Leased	-6
Vacant Properties at December 31, 2022	2

<sup>1.</sup> Expiration year of contracts in place as of December 31, 2022, excluding any tenant option renewal periods that have not been exercised.

<sup>2.</sup> Property count includes 153 properties that secure mortgage loans receivable but excludes two vacant properties.

<sup>3.</sup> Weighted by cash ABR as of December 31, 2022.

<sup>4.</sup> New cash ABR reflects full lease rental rate without giving effect to free rent or discounted rent periods.

<sup>5.</sup> New cash ABR divided by total cash ABR as of December 31, 2022.

# **Leasing Summary**

Same-Store Analysis

#### **Defined Terms**

#### Same-Store Portfolio:

All properties owned, excluding new sites under construction, for the entire same-store measurement period, which is September 30, 2021 through December 31, 2022. The same-store portfolio for 4Q'22 is comprised of 1,347 properties and represents 77% of our total portfolio as measured by contractual cash rent and interest divided by our cash ABR at December 31, 2022.

#### **Contractual Cash Rent:**

The amount of cash rent and interest our tenants are contractually obligated to pay per the in-place lease or mortgage as of December 31, 2022; excludes 1.) percentage rent that is subject to sales breakpoints per the lease and 2.) redevelopment properties in a free rent period.

### **Same-Store Portfolio Performance**

	C	Contractual Cash I	%	
Type of Business		4Q'22	4Q'21	Change
Service	\$	47,361 \$	46,534	1.8%
Experience		5,828	5,816	0.2%
Retail		2,706	2,671	1.3%
Industrial		1,519	1,502	1.1%
Total Same-Store Rent	\$	57,414 \$	56,523	1.6%





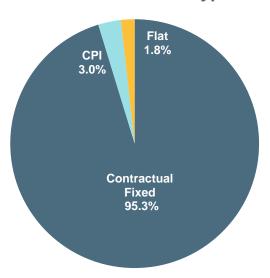
# **Leasing Summary**

### **Lease Escalations**

### **Lease Escalation Frequency**

		Weighted Average
Lease Escalation Frequency	% of Cash ABR	Annual Escalation Rate <sup>1,2</sup>
Annually	80.6%	1.6%
Every 2 years	1.4	1.5
Every 3 years	0.3	0.0
Every 4 years	0.2	1.0
Every 5 years	10.9	1.7
Other escalation frequencies	4.9	1.1
Flat	1.8	0.0
Total / Weighted Average	100.0%	1.6%

### **Lease Escalation Type**



<sup>1.</sup> Based on cash ABR as of December 31, 2022.

<sup>2.</sup> Represents the weighted average annual escalation rate of the entire portfolio as if all escalations occur annually. For leases in which rent escalates by the greater of a stated fixed percentage or CPI, we have assumed an escalation equal to the stated fixed percentage in the lease. As any future increase in CPI is unknowable at this time, we have not included an increase in the rent pursuant to these leases in the weighted average annual escalation rate presented.

## **Glossary**

## Supplemental Reporting Measures

#### FFO, Core FFO and AFFO

Our reported results are presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). We also disclose funds from operations ("FFO"), core funds from operations ("Core FFO") and adjusted funds from operations ("AFFO"), each of which is a non-GAAP financial measures. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are industry measures used by analysts and investors to compare the operating performance of REITs.

We compute FFO in accordance with the definition adopted by the Board of Governors of the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"). NAREIT defines FFO as GAAP net income or loss adjusted to exclude extraordinary items (as defined by GAAP), net gain or loss from sales of depreciable real estate assets, impairment write-downs associated with depreciable real estate assets and real estate-related depreciation and amortization (excluding amortization of deferred financing costs and depreciation of non-real estate assets), including the pro rata share of such adjustments of unconsolidated subsidiaries. FFO is used by management, and may be useful to investors and analysts, to facilitate meaningful comparisons of operating performance between periods and among our peers primarily because it excludes the effect of real estate depreciation and amortization and net gains and losses on sales (which are dependent on historical costs and implicitly assume that the value of real estate diminishes predictably over time, rather than fluctuating based on existing market conditions).

We compute Core FFO by adjusting FFO, as defined by NAREIT, to exclude certain GAAP income and expense amounts that we believe are infrequent and unusual in nature and/or not related to our core real estate operations. Exclusion of these items from similar FFO-type metrics is common within the equity REIT industry, and management believes that presentation of Core FFO provides investors with a metric to assist in their

evaluation of our operating performance across multiple periods and in comparison to the operating performance of our peers, because it removes the effect of unusual items that are not expected to impact our operating performance on an ongoing basis. Core FFO is used by management in evaluating the performance of our core business operations. Items included in calculating FFO that may be excluded in calculating Core FFO include items like certain transaction related gains, losses, income or expense or other non-core amounts as they occur.

To derive AFFO, we modify the NAREIT computation of FFO to include other adjustments to GAAP net income related to certain items that we believe are not indicative of our operating performance, including straight-line rental revenue, non-cash interest expense, non-cash compensation expense, other amortization and non-cash charges, capitalized interest expense and transaction costs. Such items may cause short-term fluctuations in net income but have no impact on operating cash flows or long-term operating performance. We believe that AFFO is an additional useful supplemental measure for investors to consider to assess our operating performance without the distortions created by non-cash and certain other revenues and expenses.

FFO, Core FFO and AFFO do not include all items of revenue and expense included in net income, they do not represent cash generated from operating activities, and they are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash requirements; accordingly, they should not be considered alternatives to net income as a performance measure or cash flows from operations as a liquidity measure and should be considered in addition to, and not in lieu of, GAAP financial measures. Additionally, our computation of FFO, Core FFO and AFFO may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

# **Glossary**

## Supplemental Reporting Measures

We also present our earnings before interest, taxes and depreciation and amortization for real estate ("EBITDA"), EBITDA further adjusted to exclude gains (or losses) on sales of depreciable property and real estate impairment losses ("EBITDA*re*"), net debt, net operating income ("NOI") and cash NOI ("Cash NOI"), all of which are non-GAAP financial measures. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are accepted industry measures used by analysts and investors to compare the operating performance of REITs.

#### **EBITDA and EBITDAre**

We compute EBITDA as earnings before interest, income taxes and depreciation and amortization. In 2017, NAREIT issued a white paper recommending that companies that report EBITDA also report EBITDAre. We compute EBITDAre in accordance with the definition adopted by NAREIT. NAREIT defines EBITDAre as EBITDA (as defined above) excluding gains (or losses) from the sales of depreciable property and real estate impairment losses. We present EBITDA and EBITDAre as they are measures commonly used in our industry and we believe that these measures are useful to investors and analysts because they provide important supplemental information concerning our operating performance, exclusive of certain non-cash and other costs. We use EBITDA and EBITDAre as measures of our operating performance and not as measures of liquidity.

EBITDA and EBITDAre do not include all items of revenue and expense included in net income, they do not represent cash generated from operating activities and they are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash requirements; accordingly, the should not be considered alternatives to net income as a performance measure or cash flows from operations as a liquidity measure and should be considered in addition to, and not in lieu of, GAAP financial measures. Additionally, our computation of EBITDA and EBITDAre may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore,

may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

#### **Net Debt**

We calculate our net debt as our gross debt (defined as total debt plus net deferred financing costs on our secured borrowings) less cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash available for future investment.

We believe excluding cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash available for future investment, all of which could be used to repay debt, provides an estimate of the net contractual amount of borrowed capital to be repaid, which we believe is a beneficial disclosure to investors and analysts.

#### **NOI and Cash NOI**

We compute NOI as total revenues less property expenses. NOI excludes all other items of expense and income included in the financial statements in calculating net income or loss. Cash NOI further excludes non-cash items included in total revenues and property expenses, such as straight-line rental revenue and other amortization and non-cash charges. We believe NOI and Cash NOI provide useful and relevant information because they reflect only those income and expense items that are incurred at the property level and present such items on an unlevered basis.

NOI and Cash NOI are not measurements of financial performance under GAAP. You should not consider our NOI and Cash NOI as alternatives to net income or cash flows from operating activities determined in accordance with GAAP. Additionally, our computation of NOI and Cash NOI may differ from the methodology for calculating these metrics used by other equity REITs and, therefore, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other equity REITs.

# **Glossary**

## Supplemental Reporting Measures

#### Adjusted EBITDAre / Adjusted NOI / Adjusted Cash NOI

We further adjust EBITDA*re*, NOI and Cash NOI i) based on an estimate calculated as if all re-leasing, investment and disposition activity that took place during the quarter had been made on the first day of the quarter, ii) to exclude certain GAAP income and expense amounts that we believe are infrequent and unusual in nature and iii) to eliminate the impact of lease termination or loan prepayment fees and contingent rental revenue from our tenants which is subject to sales thresholds specified in the lease. We then annualize these estimates for the current quarter by multiplying them by four, which we believe provides a meaningful estimate of our current run rate for all investments as of the end of the current quarter. You should not unduly rely on these measures, as they are based on assumptions and estimates that may prove to be inaccurate. Our actual reported EBITDA*re*, NOI and Cash NOI for future periods may be significantly less than these estimates of current run rates.

#### **Cash ABR**

Cash ABR means annualized contractually specified cash base rent in effect as of the end of the current quarter for all of our leases (including those accounted for as direct financing leases) commenced as of that date and annualized cash interest on our mortgage loans receivable as of that date.

#### **Rent Coverage Ratio**

Rent coverage ratio means the ratio of tenant-reported or, when unavailable, management's estimate based on tenant-reported financial information, annual EBITDA and cash rent attributable to the leased property (or properties, in the case of a master lease) to the annualized base rental obligation as of a specified date.

#### **Initial Portfolio**

Initial Portfolio means our acquisition of a portfolio of 262 net leased properties on June 16, 2016, consisting primarily of restaurants, that were being sold as part of the liquidation of General Electric Capital Corporation for an aggregate purchase price of \$279.8 million (including transaction costs).

#### **GAAP Cap Rate**

GAAP Cap Rate means annualized rental income computed in accordance with GAAP for the first full month after investment divided by the purchase price, as applicable, for the property.

#### **Cash Cap Rate**

Cash Cap Rate means annualized contractually specified cash base rent for the first full month after investment or disposition divided by the purchase or sale price, as applicable, for the property.